

**TOTAL QUALITY MANAGEMENT**  
**TIME :3 hrs APRIL/MAY 2005**  
**MAX MARKS :100**

**PART -A (10 X 2 = 20 MARKS)**

1. Define quality cost. Mention four categories of quality cost. -1
2. Mention any four principles of TQM -1
3. Name the 5's - 2
4. Define kaizen - 2
5. Mention the measures of central tendency and dispersion. -3
6. Name any four steps involved in six sigma - 3
7. Define bench marking. -4
8. What does FMEA stands for? -4
9. What is the equivalent indian standard for ISO:8402? -5
10. Define quality Audit. -5

**PART -B**

11(i) A machine shop produces steel pins. The width of 100 pins was checked after machining and the data was recorded as follows. -3

width in mm Frequency

9.50 -9.51 6

9.52 -9.53 2

9.54 -9.55 20

9.56 -9.57 32

9.58 -9.59 22

9.60 -9.61 8

9.62 -9.63 6

9.94 -9.95 4

- 1) Find the arithmetic mean, standard deviation and variance - 3
- 2) What percentage of the pins manufactured has width of 9.52 to 9.63? - 3

(ii) List the fourteen principles of Deming's approach. - 2

12 (a) (i) Briefly discuss on : 1) Customer satisfaction 2) Employee involvement - 5

(ii) Explain on PDCA cycle - 2

OR

(b) (i) Explain on Juran's ten steps to quality improvement - 2

(ii) Explain continuous process improvement + 2

13 (a) (i) Explain the concept of six sigma with an example - 3

(ii) Assuming that the life in hours of an electric bulb is a random variable following normal distribution with mean of 2000 hours and standard deviation of 400 hours. - 3

Find the expected number of bulbs from a random sample of 2000 bulbs having life.

- 1) more than 3000 hrs 2) between 2600 and 2800 hrs - 3

OR

(b) A certain product has been statistically controlled at a process average of 36.0 and a S.D. of 1.00. The product is presently being sold to two users who have different specification requirements. User A has established a specification of  $38.0 \pm 4.0$  for the product, and user B has specification of  $36.0 \pm 4.0$  - 3

(i) Based on the present process set up what percent of the product will not meet the specifications set up by the user A? - 3

(ii) What percentage of the product will not meet the specifications of user B? - 3

(iii) Assuming that the two users need are equal . A suggestion is made to shift the process target to 37.0 At this suggested value, what percentage of the product will not meet the specifications of user A -3

(iv) At the suggested process target, what percentage of the product will not meet the specifications of user B?

(v) Do you think that this shift to a process target of 37.0 would be desirable ? Explain your answer.

14 (a) (i) Explain quality function deployment with suitable application -4

(ii) What are the stages of FMEA? -4

OR

(b) Write short notes on (i) TPM (ii) Taguchi quality loss function (iii) Bench marking 3 2 4

15 (a) (i) Explain the steps followed to get ISO -9000 certification for educational institute -5

(ii) What are the elements of ISO-9000:2000 quality system -5

OR

(b) (i) Define quality system and explain the evolution of ISO-9000. -5

(ii) Explain ISO 14000 with an industrial application -5